

why communism is so popular in all over the world?

⇒



most of the ideologies which came into this world, only very few had a deep explanation of their theory & step by step actionable step.

his ideologies were "stop exploitation of workers by industrial revolution"

- ① According to Karl Marks private entity concept is false. he wasn't against capitalist. he was against the system
- ② he believed turn private entity into public entity. by violence & revolution.

now marks used to think you don't need to do anything  
revolution will come anyway but it won't.

he thought

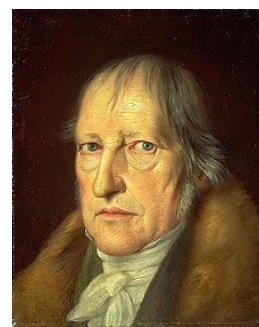
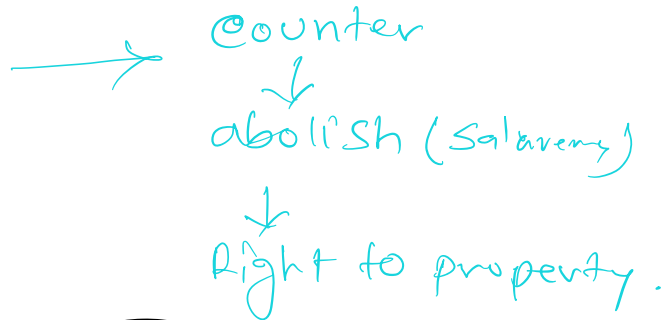


but it didn't happen & then Lenin came into picture  
in USSR

now he was trying to influence people. for revolution  
& it happened, but ended up in dictatorship.

Now marks was influenced by Hegel cause he  
used to talk about Dialectics & idea

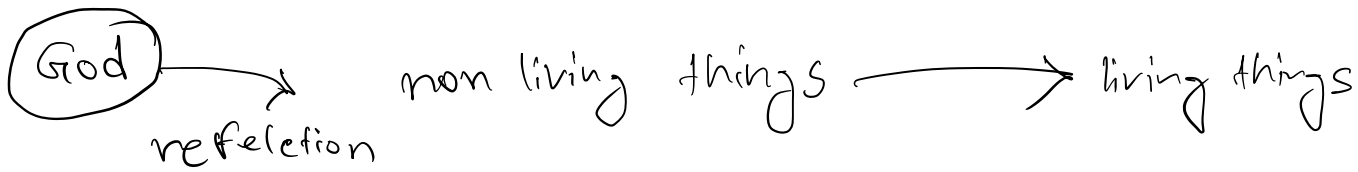
idea → counter → Both 2 du.



Hegel



→ it moves on wishes of gods.



**MARX**

② **Concept of dialectics and laws of dialectics given by Hegel:**

The concept of dialectics is attributed to Socrates. ✓  
 In Socrates, dialectics is a process of logical reasoning. The purpose of dialectics is to understand the truth. The process of dialectics can be explained through following equation -

Thesis -> Antithesis -> Synthesis -> Thesis ->  
 Antithesis -> Synthesis (till reach to ultimate synthesis)

**MARX**

① **Dialectical motion:**

**First law of dialectics: [Unity of Opposites]**  
 Every idea has its opposite idea. For example, if there is an idea of good, there is an idea of bad. It means anti-thesis is inherent in thesis. It means everything has its own contradictions or negation.  
 This principle is called as Unity of Opposites. Since opposites are together, there is a contradiction.

**MARX**

<sup>Sub</sup> Idea<sub>1</sub> → <sup>Emancipate</sup> Idea<sub>2</sub>

**Second law of dialectics: [Negation of Negation]**  
 Negation means contradiction

Dialectical Movement happens on its own. Dialectical Movement happens in a way that negativity/contradiction gets negated/eliminated. It means from lesser truth we move towards higher truth. Thus, law of history is a progressive view of history.  
 There is a bigger message in this second law that a negative person destroys himself. Hence, the nature is one should have positive attitude.

**MARX**

**Third law of dialectics: (Quantity changes into quality)**

It means change does not happen overnight, it only appears if it is an overnight change or a drastic change. First quantitative changes take place and then quantitative changes become so huge that it appears as if there is a qualitative change

why gandhi ji were path of non violence & ethics.  
 Answers were hidden in higel's 3 law of dielects.

here was a long lecture of god which in my opinion doesn't make any sense. or I couldn't understand.

Now comes to marx interpretation on hegal's philosophy.

according to marx it is not truth rather generates  
 'FALSE CONSCIOUSNESS'